



D.G f Ae ^{W e b:}





Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic in 1922.
For Ukrainians, the twentieth century under Soviet
domination was a period of crushed independence
movements, executed intellectuals, and starved
peasants. A vast segment of Ukraine's rural population
was displaced or deported to forced labor camps during
Joseph Stalin's violent campaign of collectivization and
dekulakization. The resulting 1932-1933 famine, now

NQRZQ DV WKH +RORGRPRU OLWHUDDO\ ³GHDWK LQIOLFWHG E\
VWDUYDWLRQ´ ZDV WKH FRQVHTXHQFH QRW RQO\ RI
collectivat LRQ EXW RI 6WDOLQ¶V GHVLUH WR FUXVK 8NUDLQLDQ
nationalism and prevent what he called ³8NUDLQLDQ

A